



SOUTHEAST GAP ANALYSIS PROJECT



Species Modeling Report

Red-tailed Hawk

Buteo jamaicensis

Taxa: Avian

Order: Falconiformes

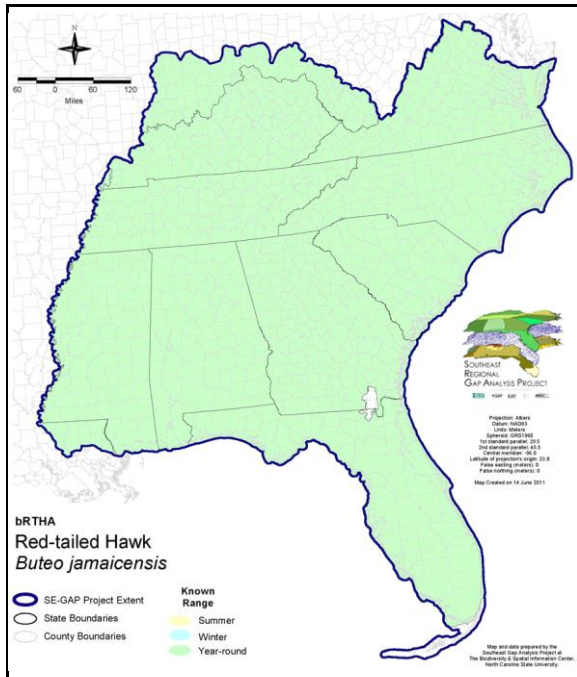
Family: Accipitridae

SE-GAP Spp Code: **bRTHA**

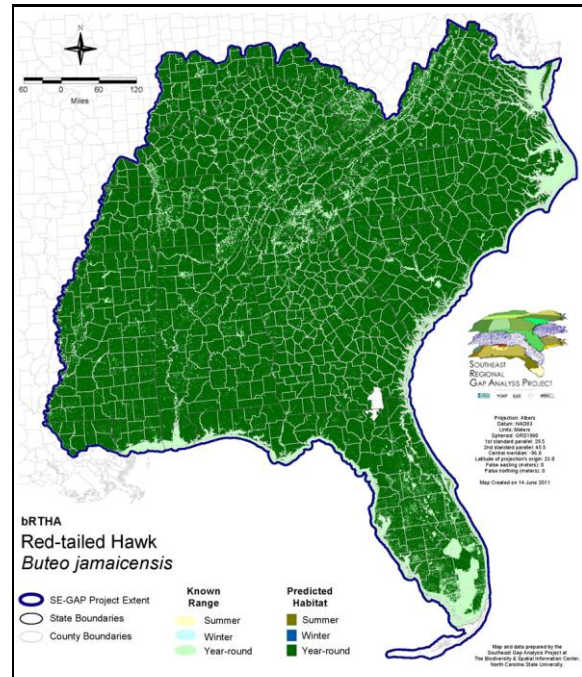
ITIS Species Code: 175350

NatureServe Element Code: ABNKC19110

KNOWN RANGE:



PREDICTED HABITAT:



Range Map Link: http://www.basic.ncsu.edu/segap/datazip/maps/SE_Range_bRTHA.pdf

Predicted Habitat Map Link: http://www.basic.ncsu.edu/segap/datazip/maps/SE_Dist_bRTHA.pdf

GAP Online Tool Link: <http://www.gapservice.ncsu.edu/segap/segap/index2.php?species=bRTHA>

Data Download: http://www.basic.ncsu.edu/segap/datazip/region/vert/bRTHA_se00.zip

PROTECTION STATUS:

Reported on March 14, 2011

Federal Status: ---

State Status: ID (P), KY (N), NJ (INC/INC), NV (YES), NY (PB), RI (Not Listed), UT (None), BC (4 (2005)), ON (NAR), QC (Non suivie)

NS Global Rank: G5

NS State Rank: AK (S4S5B), AL (S4B,S5N), AR (S5), AZ (S5), CA (S5), CO (S5B,S5N), CT (S5), DC (S3N), DE (S5), FL (SNR), GA (S5), IA (S5B,S5N), ID (S5B,S5N), IL (S5), IN (S4), KS (S5), KY (S4S5B,S4S5N), LA (S4B,S5N), MA (S5B,S5N), MD (S5B,S5N), ME (S3N,S5B), MI (S5), MN (SNRB,SNRN), MO (S5), MS (S5B), MS (S5B), MT (S5B), MT (S5B), NC (S5B,S5N), ND (SNRB,SNRN), NE (S4), NH (S5), NJ (S5B,S5N), NM (S5B,S5N), NV (S5), NY (S5), OH (S5), OK (S5), OR (S5), PA (S5B,S5N), RI (S5B,S5N), SC (SNRB,SNRN), SD (S5B), SD (S5B), TN (S5), TX (S5B), UT (S4S5), VA (S4), VT (S5B,S5N), WA (S5B,S5N), WI (S4N,S5B), WV (S5B,S5N), WY (S5B), WY (S5B), AB (S5), BC (S5B), LB (S3S4B), MB (S5B), MB (S5B), NB (S4B), NF (SNA), NS (S5B), NT (SNRB), NU (SNR), ON (S5), PE (S2B), QC (S5B), SK (S5B,S5M,S1N), YT (S4B)

SUMMARY OF PREDICTED HABITAT BY MANAGMENT AND GAP PROTECTION STATUS:

| | US FWS | | US Forest Service | | Tenn. Valley Author. | | US DOD/ACOE | |
|----------|------------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----|
| | ha | % | ha | % | ha | % | ha | % |
| Status 1 | 114,778.8 | < 1 | 26,897.0 | < 1 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Status 2 | 254,221.8 | < 1 | 287,513.4 | < 1 | 0.0 | 0 | 6,060.0 | < 1 |
| Status 3 | 3,712.8 | < 1 | 2,390,165.0 | 2 | 84,386.2 | < 1 | 872,913.2 | < 1 |
| Status 4 | 112.1 | < 1 | < 0.1 | < 1 | 0.0 | 0 | 327.3 | < 1 |
| Total | 372,825.5 | < 1 | 2,704,575.4 | 3 | 84,386.2 | < 1 | 879,300.5 | < 1 |
| | US Dept. of Energy | | US Nat. Park Service | | NOAA | | Other Federal Lands | |
| | ha | % | ha | % | ha | % | ha | % |
| Status 1 | 0.0 | 0 | 176,534.9 | < 1 | 48.5 | < 1 | 11,729.3 | < 1 |
| Status 2 | 0.0 | 0 | 15,957.1 | < 1 | 11,337.8 | < 1 | 81.5 | < 1 |
| Status 3 | 87,932.0 | < 1 | 261,847.6 | < 1 | 0.0 | 0 | 8,679.2 | < 1 |
| Status 4 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Total | 87,932.0 | < 1 | 454,339.6 | < 1 | 11,386.3 | < 1 | 20,490.0 | < 1 |
| | Native Am. Reserv. | | State Park/Hist. Park | | State WMA/Gameland | | State Forest | |
| | ha | % | ha | % | ha | % | ha | % |
| Status 1 | 0.0 | 0 | 1,620.0 | < 1 | 81.6 | < 1 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Status 2 | 0.0 | 0 | 12,393.8 | < 1 | 810,305.7 | < 1 | 1,046.0 | < 1 |
| Status 3 | 23,940.0 | < 1 | 724,474.0 | < 1 | 262,439.9 | < 1 | 451,599.2 | < 1 |
| Status 4 | 0.0 | 0 | < 0.1 | < 1 | 141,246.6 | < 1 | 49.1 | < 1 |
| Total | 23,940.0 | < 1 | 738,487.9 | < 1 | 1,214,073.9 | 1 | 452,694.2 | < 1 |
| | State Coastal Reserve | | ST Nat.Area/Preserve | | Other State Lands | | Private Cons. Easemt. | |
| | ha | % | ha | % | ha | % | ha | % |
| Status 1 | 0.0 | 0 | 13,085.7 | < 1 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 |
| Status 2 | 14,189.9 | < 1 | 88,207.5 | < 1 | 7.0 | < 1 | 3,845.4 | < 1 |
| Status 3 | 0.0 | 0 | 26,770.3 | < 1 | 40,457.8 | < 1 | 171,122.9 | < 1 |
| Status 4 | 0.0 | 0 | 1.0 | < 1 | 5,758.4 | < 1 | < 0.1 | < 1 |
| Total | 14,189.9 | < 1 | 128,064.5 | < 1 | 46,223.2 | < 1 | 174,968.5 | < 1 |
| | Private Land - No Res. | | Water | | Overall Total | | | |
| | ha | % | ha | % | ha | % | | |
| Status 1 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 344,775.8 | < 1 | | |
| Status 2 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 1,505,166.9 | 1 | | |
| Status 3 | 534.2 | < 1 | 1.1 | < 1 | 5,410,975.4 | 8 | | |
| Status 4 | 91,496,488.2 | 90 | 69,336.4 | < 1 | 91,854,453.9 | 90 | | |
| Total | 91,497,022.4 | 90 | 69,337.4 | < 1 | 99,115,372.0 | 100 | | |

GAP Status 1: An area having permanent protection from conversion of natural land cover and a mandated management plan in operation to maintain a natural state within which disturbance events (of natural type, frequency, and intensity) are allowed to proceed without interference or are mimicked through management.

GAP Status 2: An area having permanent protection from conversion of natural land cover and a mandated management plan in operation to maintain a primarily natural state, but which may receive use or management practices that degrade the quality of existing natural communities.

GAP Status 3: An area having permanent protection from conversion of natural land cover for the majority of the area, but subject to extractive uses of either a broad, low-intensity type or localized intense type. It also confers protection to federally listed endangered and threatened species throughout the area.

GAP Status 4: Lack of irrevocable easement or mandate to prevent conversion of natural habitat types to anthropogenic habitat types. Allows for intensive use throughout the tract. Also includes those tracts for which the existence of such restrictions or sufficient information to establish a higher status is unknown.

PREDICTED HABITAT MODEL(S):

Year-round Model:

Habitat Description: LIKELY MORE DATA EXISTS ON SPATIAL REQUIREMENTS

Red-tailed hawks breed in mature woodlands, often extensive forests, woodlots, groves, or a clump of trees on farmland (Hamel 1992, Palmer 1988). However, AOU (1983) reports that they rarely use dense forest. Open habitats, such as prairies or plains with some high perches are preferred for foraging areas (Kaufman 1996), although red-tails forage in a mixture of forests and open country (Hamel 1992). They nest in deciduous or mixed forests, primarily uplands (Hamel 1992), in areas with large trees, forest edges, and an open canopy structure (Santana et al. 1986). Red tails forage in open areas with scattered, elevated perches including scrub, plains, pastures, agricultural fields, urban parks, and broken woodlands (Preston and Beane 1992)

Nests are usually in tall trees, those taller than the surrounding forest and often on a slope or hillside (Palmer 1988). An open canopy is favored for both easy aerial access and for a commanding view (Palmer 1988). Generally the nest is placed in the crotch, 20 to 90 feet above the ground (Ehrlich et al 1980, Harrison 1975, Potter et al 1980).

They are not found in the Florida Keys (Robertson and Kushlan 1984).

Average home range size was 4.24 square km (Schoener 1968). Using the 95% ellipse, the home range for females was between 18.67-23.43 square km, and for males it was between 10.67-24.65 square km (Andersen & Rongstad 1989).

Quoted directly from existing state habitat notes - K. Cook, 13Feb05

Mask of Forest Interior Avoidance: Exclude forest interiors with 500m buffer into them.

Selected Map Units:

| Functional Group | Map Unit Name |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Anthropogenic | Deciduous Plantations |
| Anthropogenic | Developed Open Space |
| Anthropogenic | Evergreen Plantations |
| Anthropogenic | Low Intensity Developed |
| Anthropogenic | Medium Intensity Developed |
| Anthropogenic | Pasture/Hay |
| Anthropogenic | Row Crop |
| Anthropogenic | Successional Grassland/Herbaceous |
| Anthropogenic | Successional Grassland/Herbaceous (Other) |
| Anthropogenic | Successional Grassland/Herbaceous (Utility Swath) |
| Anthropogenic | Successional Shrub/Scrub (Clear Cut) |
| Anthropogenic | Successional Shrub/Scrub (Other) |
| Anthropogenic | Successional Shrub/Scrub (Utility Swath) |
| Bald | Southern Appalachian Grass and Shrub Bald - Herbaceous Modifier |
| Bald | Southern Appalachian Grass and Shrub Bald - Shrub Modifier |
| Coastal Dune & Freshwater Wetland | Atlantic and Gulf Coastal Plain Interdunal Wetland |
| Forest/Woodland | Alabama Ketona Glade and Woodland |
| Forest/Woodland | Allegheny-Cumberland Dry Oak Forest and Woodland |
| Forest/Woodland | Allegheny-Cumberland Dry Oak Forest and Woodland - Hardwood Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | Allegheny-Cumberland Dry Oak Forest and Woodland - Pine Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | Appalachian Hemlock-Hardwood Forest |
| Forest/Woodland | Appalachian Shale Barrens |
| Forest/Woodland | Atlantic Coastal Plain Dry and Dry-Mesic Oak Forest |
| Forest/Woodland | Atlantic Coastal Plain Fall-Line Sandhills Longleaf Pine Woodland - Loblolly Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | Atlantic Coastal Plain Fall-line Sandhills Longleaf Pine Woodland - Offsite Hardwood Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | Atlantic Coastal Plain Fall-line Sandhills Longleaf Pine Woodland - Open Understory Modifier |

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|-----------------|---|
| Forest/Woodland | Atlantic Coastal Plain Fall-line Sandhills Longleaf Pine Woodland - Scrub/Shrub Understory Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | Atlantic Coastal Plain Mesic Hardwood and Mixed Forest |
| Forest/Woodland | Atlantic Coastal Plain Northern Mixed Oak-Heath Forest |
| Forest/Woodland | Atlantic Coastal Plain Upland Longleaf Pine Woodland |
| Forest/Woodland | Central and Southern Appalachian Montane Oak Forest |
| Forest/Woodland | Central Appalachian Alkaline Glade and Woodland |
| Forest/Woodland | Central Appalachian Oak and Pine Forest |
| Forest/Woodland | Central Appalachian Pine-Oak Rocky Woodland |
| Forest/Woodland | Central Interior Highlands Calcareous Glade and Barrens |
| Forest/Woodland | Central Interior Highlands Dry Acidic Glade and Barrens |
| Forest/Woodland | Cumberland Sandstone Glade and Barrens |
| Forest/Woodland | East Gulf Coastal Plain Black Belt Calcareous Prairie and Woodland - Woodland Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | East Gulf Coastal Plain Interior Shortleaf Pine-Oak Forest - Hardwood Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | East Gulf Coastal Plain Interior Shortleaf Pine-Oak Forest - Mixed Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | East Gulf Coastal Plain Interior Shortleaf Pine-Oak Forest - Pine Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | East Gulf Coastal Plain Interior Upland Longleaf Pine Woodland - Loblolly Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | East Gulf Coastal Plain Interior Upland Longleaf Pine Woodland - Offsite Hardwood Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | East Gulf Coastal Plain Interior Upland Longleaf Pine Woodland - Open Understory Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | East Gulf Coastal Plain Interior Upland Longleaf Pine Woodland - Scrub/Shrub Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | East Gulf Coastal Plain Limestone Forest |
| Forest/Woodland | East Gulf Coastal Plain Northern Dry Upland Hardwood Forest |
| Forest/Woodland | East Gulf Coastal Plain Northern Dry Upland Hardwood Forest - Offsite Pine Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | East Gulf Coastal Plain Northern Loess Bluff Forest |
| Forest/Woodland | East Gulf Coastal Plain Northern Loess Plain Oak-Hickory Upland - Hardwood Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | East Gulf Coastal Plain Northern Loess Plain Oak-Hickory Upland - Juniper Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | East Gulf Coastal Plain Northern Mesic Hardwood Forest |
| Forest/Woodland | East Gulf Coastal Plain Southern Loess Bluff Forest |
| Forest/Woodland | East Gulf Coastal Plain Southern Mesic Slope Forest |
| Forest/Woodland | Florida Longleaf Pine Sandhill - Open Understory Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | Florida Longleaf Pine Sandhill - Scrub/Shrub Understory Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | Florida Peninsula Inland Scrub |
| Forest/Woodland | Nashville Basin Limestone Glade |
| Forest/Woodland | Northeastern Interior Dry Oak Forest - Mixed Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | Northeastern Interior Dry Oak Forest-Hardwood Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | Northern Atlantic Coastal Plain Dry Hardwood Forest |
| Forest/Woodland | Ridge and Valley Calcareous Valley Bottom Glade and Woodland |
| Forest/Woodland | South Florida Pine Rockland |
| Forest/Woodland | South-Central Interior Mesophytic Forest |
| Forest/Woodland | Southeastern Interior Longleaf Pine Woodland |
| Forest/Woodland | Southern and Central Appalachian Cove Forest |
| Forest/Woodland | Southern and Central Appalachian Mafic Glade and Barrens |
| Forest/Woodland | Southern and Central Appalachian Oak Forest |
| Forest/Woodland | Southern and Central Appalachian Oak Forest - Xeric |
| Forest/Woodland | Southern Appalachian Low Mountain Pine Forest |
| Forest/Woodland | Southern Coastal Plain Dry Upland Hardwood Forest |
| Forest/Woodland | Southern Coastal Plain Oak Dome and Hammock |
| Forest/Woodland | Southern Interior Low Plateau Dry-Mesic Oak Forest |
| Forest/Woodland | Southern Interior Low Plateau Dry-Mesic Oak Forest - Evergreen Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | Southern Piedmont Dry Oak-(Pine) Forest - Hardwood Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | Southern Piedmont Dry Oak-(Pine) Forest - Loblolly Pine Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | Southern Piedmont Dry Oak-(Pine) Forest - Mixed Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | Southern Piedmont Dry Oak-Heath Forest - Hardwood Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | Southern Piedmont Dry Oak-Heath Forest - Mixed Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | Southern Piedmont Dry Oak-Heath Forest - Virginia/Pitch Pine Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | Southern Piedmont Glade and Barrens |
| Forest/Woodland | Southern Piedmont Mafic Hardpan Woodland |

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| Forest/Woodland | Southern Piedmont Mesic Forest |
| Forest/Woodland | Southern Piedmont Northern Triassic Basin Dry Forest |
| Forest/Woodland | Southern Ridge and Valley Dry Calcareous Forest |
| Forest/Woodland | Southern Ridge and Valley Dry Calcareous Forest - Hardwood Modifier |
| Forest/Woodland | Southern Ridge and Valley Dry Calcareous Forest - Pine Modifier |
| Freshwater Tidal Marsh & Wetland | Atlantic Coastal Plain Central Fresh-Oligohaline Tidal Marsh |
| Freshwater Tidal Marsh & Wetland | Atlantic Coastal Plain Embayed Region Tidal Freshwater Marsh |
| Freshwater Tidal Marsh & Wetland | Atlantic Coastal Plain Northern Fresh and Oligohaline Tidal Marsh |
| Freshwater Tidal Marsh & Wetland | Florida Big Bend Fresh-Oligohaline Tidal Marsh |
| Prairie | Bluegrass Basin Savanna and Woodland |
| Prairie | East Gulf Coastal Plain Black Belt Calcareous Prairie and Woodland |
| Prairie | East Gulf Coastal Plain Black Belt Calcareous Prairie and Woodland - Herbaceous Modifier |
| Prairie | East Gulf Coastal Plain Jackson Plain Prairie and Barrens |
| Prairie | East Gulf Coastal Plain Jackson Prairie and Woodland |
| Prairie | Eastern Highland Rim Prairie and Barrens |
| Prairie | Eastern Highland Rim Prairie and Barrens - Dry Modifier |
| Prairie | Florida Dry Prairie |
| Prairie | Panhandle Florida Limestone Glade |
| Prairie | Pennyroyal Karst Plain Prairie and Barrens |
| Prairie | Southern Ridge and Valley Patch Prairie |
| Prairie | Western Highland Rim Prairie and Barrens |
| Rock Outcrop | Allegheny-Cumberland Sandstone Box Canyon and Rockhouse |
| Rock Outcrop | Central Interior Acidic Cliff and Talus |
| Rock Outcrop | Central Interior Calcareous Cliff and Talus |
| Rock Outcrop | East Gulf Coastal Plain Dry Chalk Bluff |
| Rock Outcrop | North-Central Appalachian Acidic Cliff and Talus |
| Rock Outcrop | North-Central Appalachian Circumneutral Cliff and Talus |
| Rock Outcrop | Southern Appalachian Granitic Dome |
| Rock Outcrop | Southern Appalachian Montane Cliff |
| Rock Outcrop | Southern Appalachian Rocky Summit |
| Rock Outcrop | Southern Appalachian Spray Cliff |
| Rock Outcrop | Southern Interior Acid Cliff |
| Rock Outcrop | Southern Interior Calcareous Cliff |
| Rock Outcrop | Southern Piedmont Cliff |
| Rock Outcrop | Southern Piedmont Granite Flatrock |
| Wetlands | Atlantic Coastal Plain Blackwater Stream Floodplain Forest - Forest Modifier |
| Wetlands | Atlantic Coastal Plain Blackwater Stream Floodplain Forest - Herbaceous Modifier |
| Wetlands | Atlantic Coastal Plain Brownwater Stream Floodplain Forest |
| Wetlands | Atlantic Coastal Plain Clay-Based Carolina Bay Forested Wetland |
| Wetlands | Atlantic Coastal Plain Nonriverine Swamp and Wet Hardwood Forest - Taxodium/Nyssa Modifier |
| Wetlands | Atlantic Coastal Plain Nonriverine Swamp and Wet Hardwood Forest - Oak Dominated Modifier |
| Wetlands | Atlantic Coastal Plain Northern Basin Peat Swamp |
| Wetlands | Atlantic Coastal Plain Northern Basin Swamp and Wet Hardwood Forest |
| Wetlands | Atlantic Coastal Plain Northern Wet Longleaf Pine Savanna and Flatwoods |
| Wetlands | Atlantic Coastal Plain Peatland Pocosin |
| Wetlands | Atlantic Coastal Plain Small Blackwater River Floodplain Forest |
| Wetlands | Atlantic Coastal Plain Small Brownwater River Floodplain Forest |
| Wetlands | Atlantic Coastal Plain Southern Wet Pine Savanna and Flatwoods |
| Wetlands | Atlantic Coastal Plain Streamhead Seepage Swamp, Pocosin, and Baygall |
| Wetlands | Central Appalachian Floodplain - Forest Modifier |
| Wetlands | Central Appalachian Floodplain - Herbaceous Modifier |
| Wetlands | Central Appalachian Riparian - Forest Modifier |
| Wetlands | Central Appalachian Riparian - Herbaceous Modifier |
| Wetlands | Central Florida Pine Flatwoods |
| Wetlands | Central Interior Highlands and Appalachian Sinkhole and Depression Pond |
| Wetlands | Cumberland Riverscours |

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| Wetlands | East Gulf Coastal Plain Interior Shrub Bog |
| Wetlands | East Gulf Coastal Plain Jackson Plain Dry Flatwoods - Open Understory Modifier |
| Wetlands | East Gulf Coastal Plain Jackson Plain Dry Flatwoods - Scrub/Shrub Understory Modifier |
| Wetlands | East Gulf Coastal Plain Large River Floodplain Forest - Forest Modifier |
| Wetlands | East Gulf Coastal Plain Large River Floodplain Forest - Herbaceous Modifier |
| Wetlands | East Gulf Coastal Plain Near-Coast Pine Flatwoods - Offsite Hardwood Modifier |
| Wetlands | East Gulf Coastal Plain Near-Coast Pine Flatwoods - Open Understory Modifier |
| Wetlands | East Gulf Coastal Plain Near-Coast Pine Flatwoods - Scrub/Shrub Understory Modifier |
| Wetlands | East Gulf Coastal Plain Northern Seepage Swamp |
| Wetlands | East Gulf Coastal Plain Small Stream and River Floodplain Forest |
| Wetlands | East Gulf Coastal Plain Southern Loblolly-Hardwood Flatwoods |
| Wetlands | East Gulf Coastal Plain Treeless Savanna and Wet Prairie |
| Wetlands | Lower Mississippi River Bottomland and Floodplain Forest |
| Wetlands | Lower Mississippi River Bottomland Depressions - Forest Modifier |
| Wetlands | Lower Mississippi River Bottomland Depressions - Herbaceous Modifier |
| Wetlands | Mississippi River Low Floodplain (Bottomland) Forest |
| Wetlands | Mississippi River Riparian Forest |
| Wetlands | North-Central Appalachian Acidic Swamp |
| Wetlands | North-Central Appalachian Seepage Fen |
| Wetlands | North-Central Interior and Appalachian Rich Swamp |
| Wetlands | South Florida Cypress Dome |
| Wetlands | South Florida Dwarf Cypress Savanna |
| Wetlands | South Florida Hardwood Hammock |
| Wetlands | South Florida Pine Flatwoods |
| Wetlands | South Florida Pond-Apple/Popash Slough |
| Wetlands | South Florida Wet Marl Prairie |
| Wetlands | South Florida Willow Head |
| Wetlands | South-Central Interior Large Floodplain - Forest Modifier |
| Wetlands | South-Central Interior Large Floodplain - Herbaceous Modifier |
| Wetlands | South-Central Interior Small Stream and Riparian |
| Wetlands | South-Central Interior/Upper Coastal Plain Wet Flatwoods |
| Wetlands | Southern and Central Appalachian Bog and Fen |
| Wetlands | Southern Coastal Plain Blackwater River Floodplain Forest |
| Wetlands | Southern Coastal Plain Hydric Hammock |
| Wetlands | Southern Coastal Plain Nonriverine Basin Swamp |
| Wetlands | Southern Coastal Plain Nonriverine Cypress Dome |
| Wetlands | Southern Coastal Plain Seepage Swamp and Baygall |
| Wetlands | Southern Piedmont Large Floodplain Forest - Forest Modifier |
| Wetlands | Southern Piedmont Large Floodplain Forest - Herbaceous Modifier |
| Wetlands | Southern Piedmont Seepage Wetland |
| Wetlands | Southern Piedmont Small Floodplain and Riparian Forest |
| Wetlands | Southern Piedmont/Ridge and Valley Upland Depression Swamp |

CITATIONS: American Ornithologists' Union (AOU), Committee on Classification and Nomenclature. 1983. Check-list of North American Birds. Sixth Edition. American Ornithologists' Union, Allen Press, Inc., Lawrence, Kansas.

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